















Towards Mobility of Researchers

Scientific Visa Scheme in Ireland MOREBRAIN project

Dr Magdalena Wislocka IUA, EURAXESS Ireland

Who we are



National organisation for the EURAXESS Services Network in Ireland

Dr Conor O' Carroll: Research Director

Jennifer Cleary: Head of EURAXESS Ireland

Magdalena Wislocka: Helpdesk & Hosting Agreement

Scheme Manager

- Provides 2 key national services EURAXESS & Marie Curie NCP
- Strong in-house expertise & experience relating to researcher mobility issues

Implementation of the Third Country Directive in Ireland



- The Researcher Hosting Agreement Scheme, which Ireland opted into voluntarily in 2007, implements the Third Country Directive.
- The scheme enables recruitment of researchers from outside the EEA to carry out research in Ireland without the need for a Work Permit.
- This mechanism facilitates researchers and their immediate family for the duration of their contract.
- EURAXESS Ireland, hosted in the IUA, is a government appointed central processing house for hosting agreements and plays a key role in the official accreditation and immigration process.

Who can avail of the Hosting Agreement Scheme in Ireland?



 Non EEA researches from accredited institutions, engaged in defined research projects on a contract of employment of minimum 3 months.

 Salary must be at least €30,000 for researchers with families and €25,000 for researchers without accompanying dependants in Ireland.

Hosting agreement has several advantages over other immigration schemes



- It is free to the research institutions (accredited for the Scheme)
- Fast tracks Visa application
- It provides for instant family re-unification (spouse and dependents can come in to Ireland immediately)
- Spouses of H.A holders have easier access to employment than spouses of other non EEA employees in Ireland
- It covers the length of the employment contract
- Plans for speeding up the naturalisation process (Long term residency after 2 yrs vs 5 yrs on work permit)
- It takes 1– 14 days to process a hosting agreement

How the System Works Firs step: Accreditation



Research organisation Pubic (University) Private (Industry)

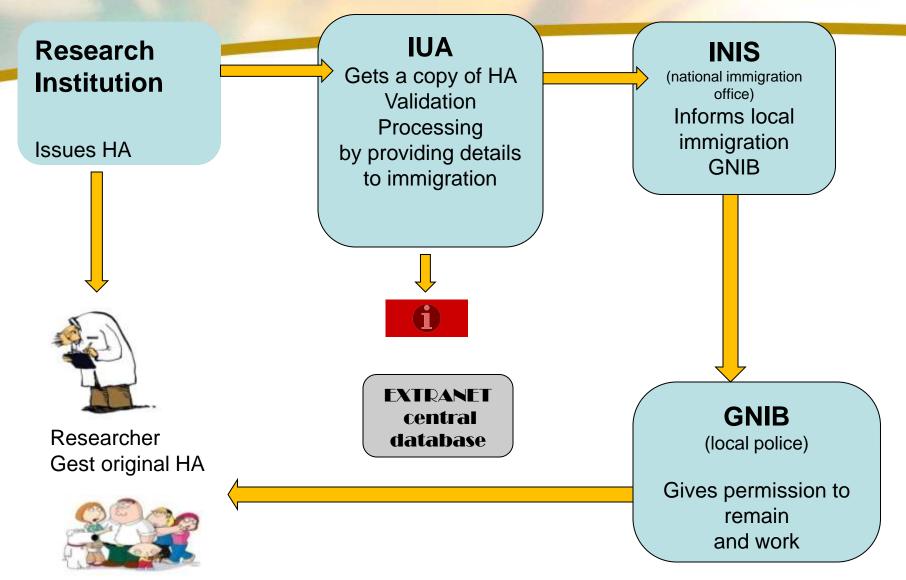
Application for Accreditation lodged by an organisation

Department of Enterprise, Trade and Innovation

- Application approved and Accreditation granted within 1 week max
- Helpdesk at DETI for Institutions

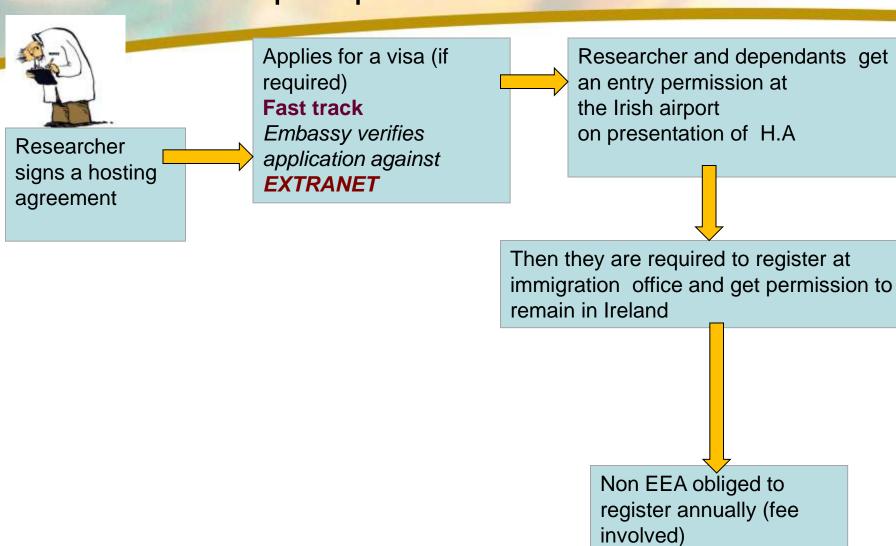
Who is involved?





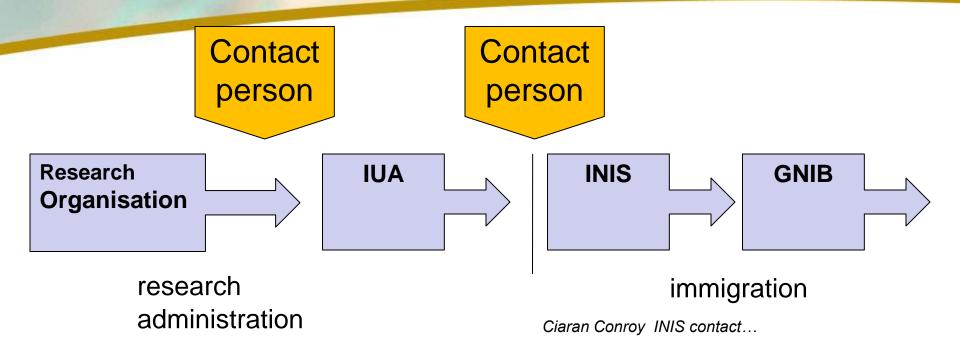
Immigration issues: from researchers' perspective





The scheme operates very smoothly trish Universiti

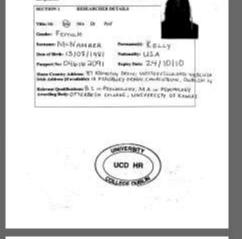




"...The ability to be able to pick up the phone and have any question answered means any problems that do arise can be dealt with by us as they arise. And the reverse(...)any question you may have relating to any area of immigration can be addressed to one contact point and be answered quickly. This in effect, negates the red tape which can often be problematic with this type of scheme.

Hosting Agreement Form is very simple

- Agreements are individually numbered
- Includes details of dependants
- Processing time:1-14 days



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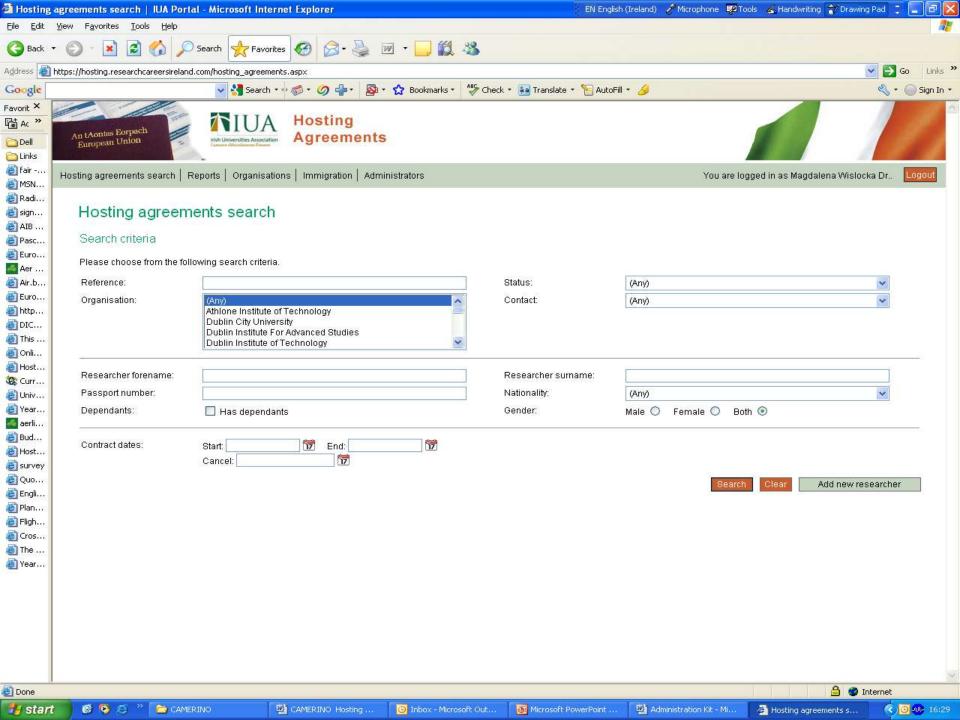
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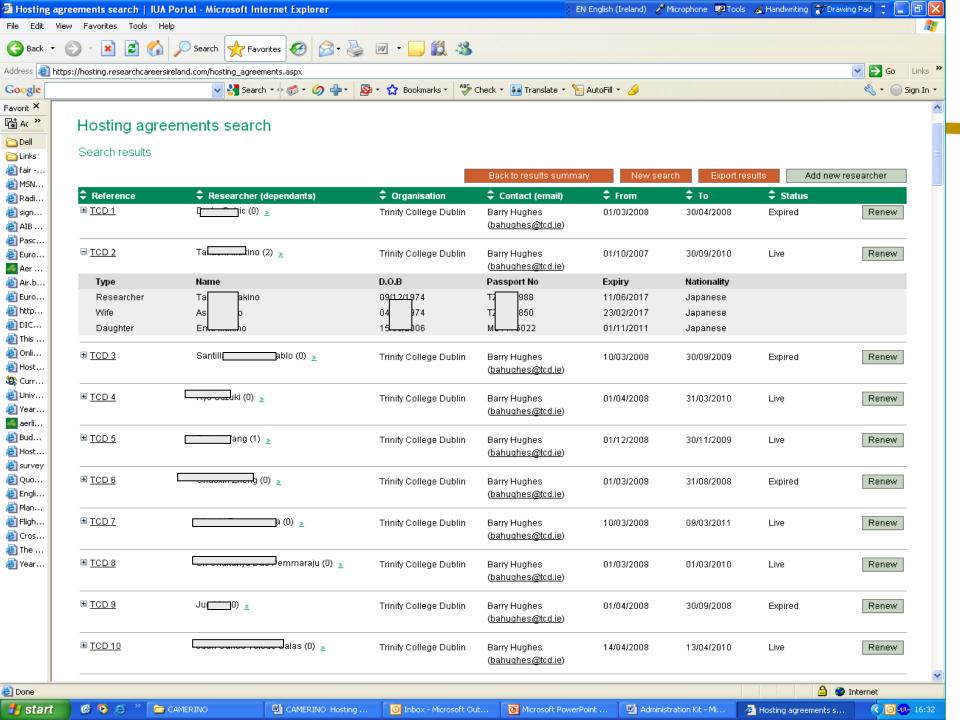
Extranet



Highly Secured, Central Database of researchers on hosting agreements and their dependants.

Operated by IUA
Can be accessed by accredited
organisations, immigration authorities
including Irish embassies abroad, for
verification purposes.

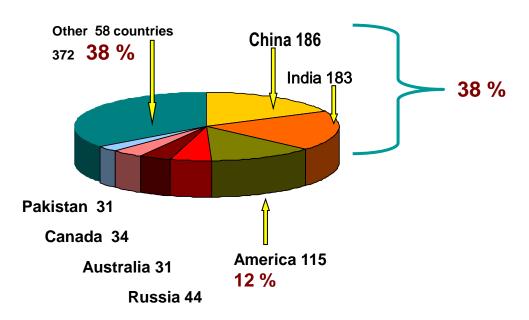




Statistics



- 27 research institutions accredited including 4 private enterprises
- 970 new agreements processed to date
- Overall number of processed contracts is
 1400, including extensions
- 480 live contracts at present
- Total number of researchers in Ireland: 3000 including H.A
- researchers (ca 16 % on H.A)



Top nationalities with a hosting agreement in Ireland

HA researchers represent 65 nationalities

MOREBRAIN: EU FP7 funded project 'Brain IIUA Circulation from Brain Drain to Brain Gain'

- 1. Partners: Bar Ilan University Service Centre (Israel), the Foundation for the Development of Science and Technology in Extremadura (Spain), the Icelandic Centre for Research (Iceland), and Irish Universities Association (Ireland)
- 2. Examines factors causing researchers to emigrate abroad and motives inhibiting their mobility in the context of the European 'Brain Drain'
- 3. Proposes new concepts of e-reintegration and cosharing positions to counteract the brain drain phenomenon in Europe

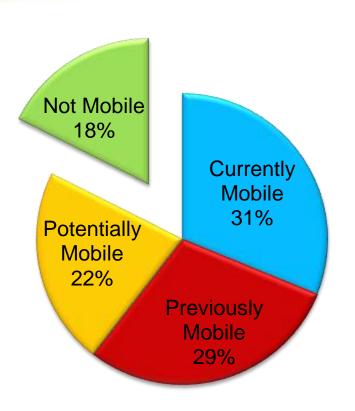
Concept and Objective of the MOREBRAIN

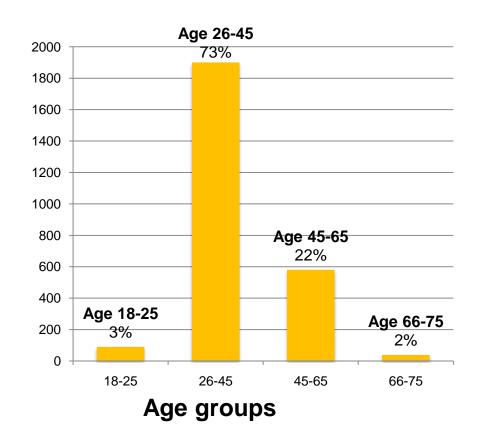


- Developing a questionnaire for distribution to researchers throughout Europe:
- why researchers pursue a research career outside Europe & remain there
- why researchers choose to return to their home countries in Europe
- Concepts of e-reintegration and co-sharing
- http://survey.ucd.ie/morebrain/
- The online survey is still ongoing
- 2.560 response to date

Mobility Status and Age

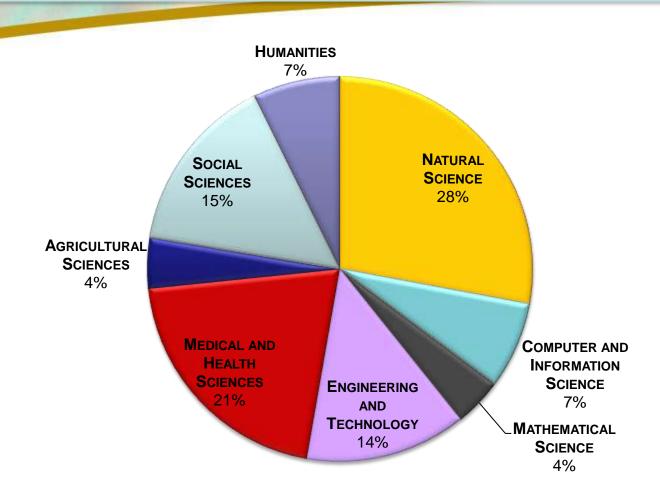






Field of research

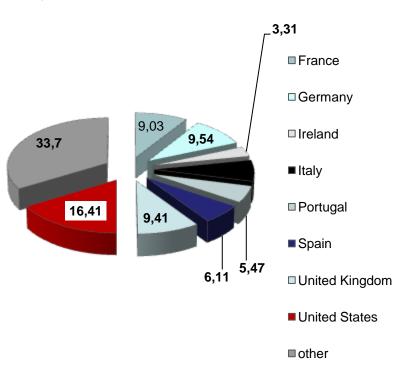




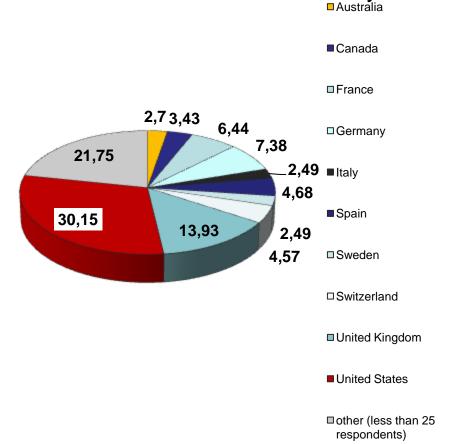
Mobile Researchers: Preferred destination



Country where PhD was received

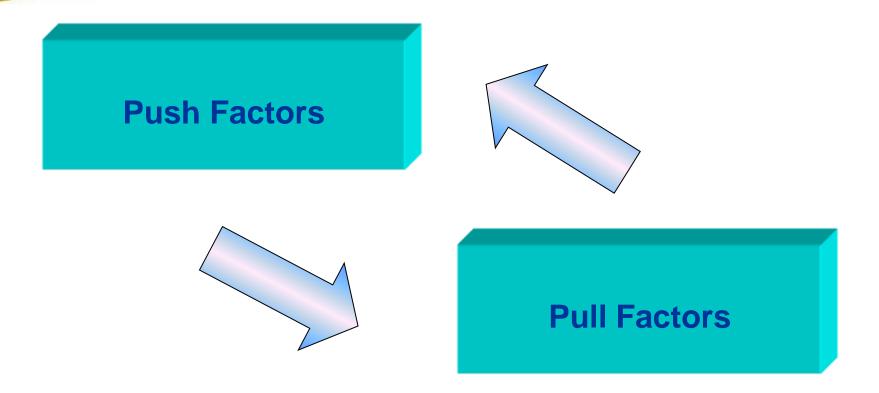


Preferred destination country



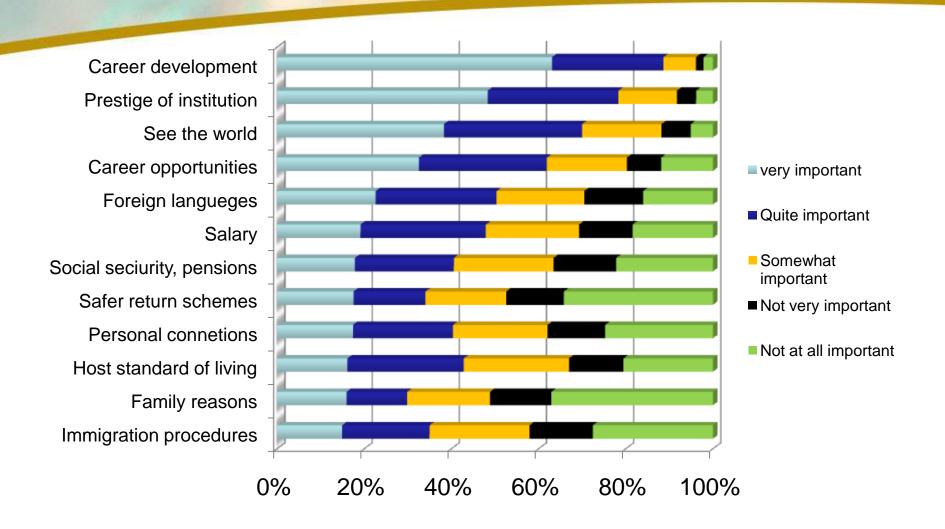
Factors Leading to Brain Drain





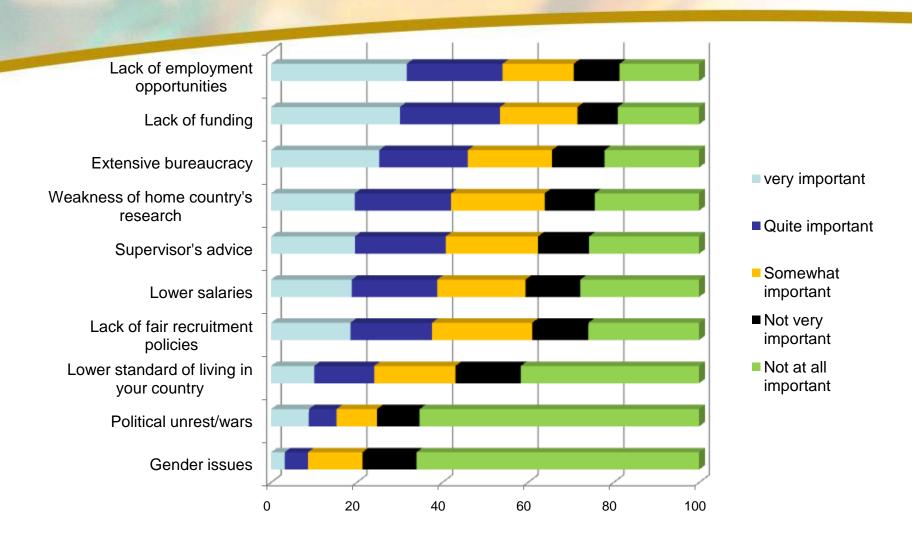
Pull Factors





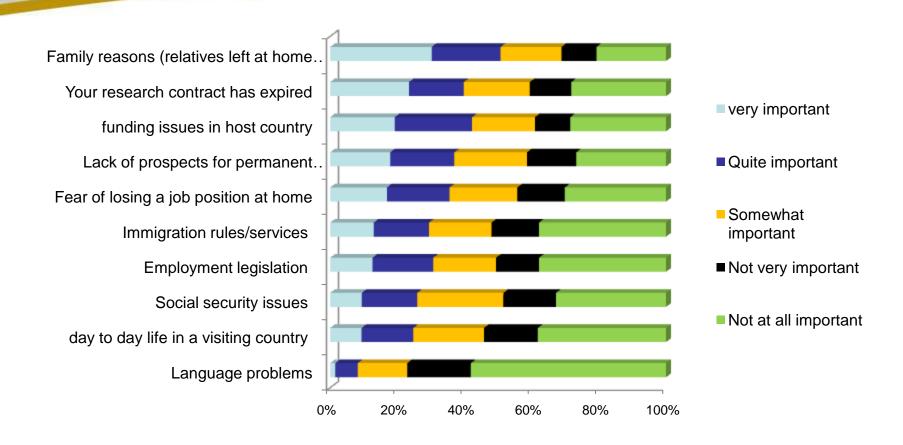
Push Factors





Reasons Against Mobility

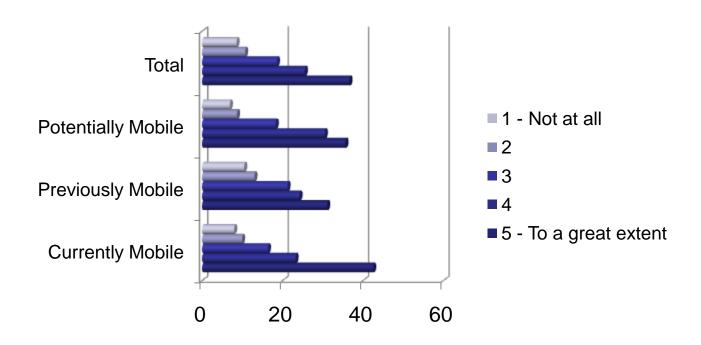




Co-sharing positions



As a mobile researcher, to which extent would you be interested in spending partial time in your home country while working abroad most of the time?



Thank you



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